

# Professional Online Academy Vu Topper RM



## SOC101-Introduction To Sociology Update MCQ'S Mid Term



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**Question No:1** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

The changing demographics in Pakistan, such as the increase in the youth population and changes in employment patterns, are likely to drive \_\_\_\_\_ change in the country.

- A. Cultural**
- B. Religious

**Question No:2** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Cultural lag can be seen in the fact that women are still expected to prioritize \_\_\_\_\_ over career advancement in certain areas.

- A. Family responsibilities**
- B. Economic responsibilities

**Question No:3** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

A student will not face rejection or conformity if he/she goes for gender neutrality.

- A. False**
- B. True

**Question No:4** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following term is used to refer the custom, art, and social interactions of a particular society?

- A. Physics
- B. Politics
- C. Culture**
- D. Biology

**Question No:5** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Feminist approaches teach individuals to internalize and accept \_\_\_\_\_ and expectations.

- A. Gender norms**
- B. LGBT rights

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**Question No:6** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Functionalists talk about values and roles that bring \_\_\_\_\_ in society.

- A. Stability**
- B. Unstability

**Question No:7** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Understanding and respecting the differences between different religions is an example of:

- A. Cultural relativism**
- B. Xenocentrism
- C. Ethnocentrism
- D. Cultural Shock

**Question No:8** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Sociology seeks to explain \_\_\_\_\_ of human society.

- A. Cognitive processes
- B. Cultural patterns
- C. Social dynamics**
- D. Genetic formation

**Question No:9** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Why is it crucial to maintain confidentiality and anonymity in research?

- A. To protect participants' privacy and identity**
- B. To simplify the data analysis process
- C. To increase the number of participants in the study
- D. To ensure quantitative data accuracy

**Question No:10** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
In scientific research, first step is to:

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**A. Select topic**

B. Collect data

**Question No:11**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In which one of the following concepts, scientific observation is unaffected by the observer's own beliefs, preferences, wishes, or values:

**A. Objectivity**

B. Subjectivity

**Question No:12**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Social exchange theorists suggest that interactions are guided by the \_\_\_\_\_ motive

A. Loss

**B. Profit**

**Question No:13**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Before the advent of \_\_\_\_\_ people used to make their assumptions from traditions and religion.

A. Industrial Revolution

**B. Scientific Revolution**

C. American Revolution

D. French Revolution

**Question No:14**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

What does functional analysis stress about society's composition?

A. Conflict and competition among groups

B. Absence of conflict among groups

**C. Harmony among groups**

D. Competition for resources among group

**Question No:15**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The relationship between two variables is spurious when it is statistically significant.

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**A. False**

B. True

**Question No:16**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a continuous process?

A. Social research

B. Social position

**C. Social change**

D. Social justice

**Question No:17**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Development in natural sciences lead to the development of which of the following sciences?

A. Formal

B. Life

**C. Applied**

D. Socia

**Question No:18**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Elderly people experience \_\_\_\_\_ that involves discrimination.

**A. Agesim**

B. Empowerment

**Question No:19**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In the context of early sociology, aberrant behavior was often compared to an illness to emphasize the:

**A. Harmful impact on social stability**

B. Downplayed significance in society

C. Need for medical treatment

D. Role of genetics in such behavior

**Question No:20**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

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Which of the following is the most common factor in juvenile delinquency in Pakistan?

- A. Religious issue
- B. Absolute Poverty**
- C. Racial issue
- D. Gender violence

**Question No:21** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

All of the following statements are true for the “Identity as Deviance” Except:

- A. Does not lead to the social exclusion**
- B. Does not conform to societal values
- C. Does not conform to societal expectations
- D. Does not conform the societal norms

**Question No:22** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following age group, socialization is mainly facilitated by community organization?

- A. Childhood
- B. Adolescence**
- C. The middle years
- D. Adulthood

**Question No:23** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

According to Sutherland's Differential Association theory individuals learn deviant behavior through random chance encounters.

- A. true
- B. false**

**Question No:24** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Advertising companies are using images to influence gender roles in society.

- A. true**

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B. false

**Question No:25** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following age group, individual may face a pressure to establish his/her career.

- A. Childhood
- B. Adulthood
- C. Adolescence**
- D. Transitional Adulthood

**Question No:26** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

The process of establishing our \_\_\_\_\_ identity starts from family.

- A. Gender**
- B. Spirtuial

**Question No:27** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

The "dread of punishment" as an inner control suggests that people fear all forms of punishment equally.

- A. False**
- B. True

**Question No:28** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Imprisonment is an example of which type of social control?

- A. Internal
- B. Formal**
- C. Informal
- D. Traditional

**Question No:29** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Parents are concerned about their children hanging out with \_\_\_\_\_ in neighborhoods.

- A. Priests
- B. Friends

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**C. Criminals**

D. Athletes

**Question No:30**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

What does "targeted deterrence" mean in the context of ideal social control methods?

A. Indiscriminate punishment

**B. Specific focused interventions**

C. Unlimited law enforcement

D. Generalized legal measures

**Question No:31**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Re-socialization enforces the values of those in status quo who hold power and authority.

**A. True**

B. False

**Question No:32**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The forefront tool to influence public and political opinion is \_\_\_\_\_ mass media.

A. Unsynchronized

**B. Contemporary**

**Question No:33**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

What is the significance of quickness in punishment according to the deterrence hypothesis?

A. Enhances rehabilitation

B. Delays legal processes

**C. Strengthens deterrence**

D. Fosters leniency

**Question No:34**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

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When children mimic the roles of their parents, it is known as plagiarism.

- A. True
- B. False**

**Question No:35** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Differential Association in Edwin Sutherland's theory means the differences in family upbringing.

- A. True
- B. False**

**Question No:36** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following age groups, individual explore new interests and opportunities?

- A. Adulthood
- B. Childhood
- C. Adolescence**
- D. The middle years

**Question No:37** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Shoplifting is an example of which of the following types of crime?

- A. Victimless
- B. Cyber
- C. Violent
- D. Property**

**Question No:38** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

According to Erving Goffman, how do stigmas affect individuals?

- A. No interaction impact
- B. Valued attributes
- C. Elevate social status
- D. Social disapproval**

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**Question No:39**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Expressions of disapproval for deviant behavior are known as

- A. Cultural norms
- B. Positive reinforcements
- C. Negative sanctions**
- D. Social acceptance

**Question No:40**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following approaches, socialization is viewed as a site of struggle, where individuals and groups can resist and challenge gendered norms and expectations?

- A. Interactionist
- B. Conflict
- C. Feminist**
- D. Functionalist

**Question No:41**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following perspectives sees deviance as a normal and necessary part of people living together?

- A. Cultural Feminism
- B. Symbolic Interactionism
- C. Social Conflict
- D. Structural Functionalism**

**Question No:42**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The primary motivation for individuals involved in corporate crime is revenge against competitors.

- A. True
- B. False**

**Question No:43**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

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According to George Herbert Mead, the situation that cause resistance and challenge for the assigned roles in society is known as:

- A. Fallplay
- B. Sideplay
- C. Downplay**
- D. Miniplay

**Question No:44**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The media is a tool of the socialization process.

- A. True**
- B. False

**Question No:45**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Why is certainty of punishment crucial in the deterrence hypothesis?

- A. Boosts public opinion
- B. Improves legal processes
- C. Enhances rehabilitation
- D. Deters criminal behavior**

**Question No:46**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following age group, individuals may experiment different identities?

- A. Childhood
- B. Adolescence**
- C. The old age
- D. Adulthood

**Question No:47**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The primary motivation of people engaged in white collar crime is personal gain and profit.

- A. True**
- B. False

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**Question No:48**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Sutherland's Differential Association theory emphasizes the role of \_\_\_\_\_ in shaping an individual's behavior.

- A. Government policies
- B. Media depiction
- C. Peer groups**
- D. Family background

**Question No:49**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In the context of positive sanctions, what does "smiles to formal awards" represent?

- A. Consequences of deviant action
- B. Rewards to acknowledge conformity**
- C. Various punishment for deviance
- D. Range of deviant behavior

**Question No:50**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Working-class parents give punishments to their children to discipline them.

- A. False
- B. True**

**Question No:51**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following approaches, socialization is viewed as individual or groups resistance regarding gendered roles?

- A. Interactionist
- B. Conflict
- C. Feminist**
- D. Functionalist

**Question No:52**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The ability to learn about reasoning and self-image is not a part of socialization.

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**A. False**

B. True

**Question No:53**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In terms of internal control mechanisms, the combined influence of family upbringing and cultural norms is often referred to socialization.

**A. True**

B. False

**Question No:54**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Social interaction is a more healthy activity in older years of age.

A. False

**B. True**

**Question No:55**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Homicide is a type of violent crime.

**A. True**

B. False

**Question No:56**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following agents of socialization provides models for behavior and communication styles, and shape children's ideas about social role and relationship?

A. Education

B. Religion

**C. Family**

D. Peer group

**Question No:57**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

What specific types of financial wrongdoing were associated with individuals named in the Panama Papers leak related to Pakistan?

**A. Tax evasion and money laundering**

B. Embezzlement of government funds

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- C. Identity theft and credit card fraud
- D. Counterfeiting currency in banks

**Question No:58** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Charles Horton Cooley looking-glass self-describes others point of view regarding yourself.

- A. True**
- B. False

**Question No:59** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The standard quality of life is affected by the \_\_\_\_\_ and opportunities.

- A. Perceptions
- B. Resources**

**Question No:60** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Informal social control is commonly effective in addressing:

- A. Corporate fraud
- B. Cybercrimes
- C. Neighborhood disputes**
- D. State-level offenses

**Question No:61** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
In which of the following age group, individual may experiment different social roles?

- A. Childhood
- B. The old age
- C. Adolescence**
- D. Adulthood

**Question No:62** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Transnational adolescence belongs to post-industrial nations.

- A. True

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**B. False**

**Question No:63**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following theories claims that individuals are naturally inclined to deviance?

- A. Constructivist
- B. Labeling
- C. Strain**
- D. Control

**Question No:64**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

What is the main criticism of the functional perspective in relation to deviation?

- A. Focus on individual perspective
- B. Does not consider any effect
- C. Overemphasizes positive aspects**
- D. Addresses undesirable effects

**Question No:65**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

A person who violates the rules could be identified as \_\_\_\_ in Pakistan.

- A. None of the given options
- B. Conformist
- C. Orthodox
- D. Deviant**

**Question No:66**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is the most important derivative source of moral judgments?

- A. Media
- B. Family
- C. Education
- D. Religion**

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**Question No:67**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following age groups may socialization happen through romantic relationships?

**A. Adolescence**

B. Transitional adulthood

C. Adulthood

D. Childhood

**Question No:68**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Despite potential harm, corporate crime is sometimes perceived as not being taken severely because the victims of corporate crimes are often unaware of the harm.

**A. true**

B. false

**Question No:69**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Early sociologists viewed aberrant behavior as a social illness because they considered it a (n) \_\_\_\_\_ to society's survival.

A. Delinquency

B. Pressure

**C. Threat**

D. Opportunity

**Question No:70**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Insider trading is an example of which of the following types of crime?

A. Property

B. Violent

**C. White-collar**

D. Juvenile

**Question No:71**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Interaction with others in their own age group within peer groups contributes to the development of a sense of identity for:

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**A. Adolescents**

- B. Elders
- C. Infants
- D. Parents

**Question No:72**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

From the ages of 13 to 17, or during adolescence, which sense is established to navigate emotional pressures?

- A. Lifestyle
- B. Sixth
- C. Asthetic
- D. Autonomy**

**Question No:73**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is not an example of an external means of social control?

- A. Police
- B. Judiciary
- C. Armed forces
- D. Norms**

**Question No:74**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

How does the usual comparison between ideal culture and real culture unfold?

- A. Ideal culture is always realized in real culture
- B. Ideal culture is often identical to real culture
- C. Ideal culture rarely has any influence on real culture
- D. Ideal culture often reflects higher aspirations than those practiced in real culture**

**Question No:75**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Language is a system of \_\_\_\_\_ that allows people to communicate with each other.

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- A. Nature
- B. **Symbols**

**Question No:76** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following are characteristics of bureaucracies according to Weber?

- A. Rapid decision-making and minimal rules
- B. Flexibility and informality
- C. Lack of hierarchy
- D. **Impersonality and specialization**

**Question No:77** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
A mental adjustment that occurs when people encounter a culture similar to their own is known as the concept of cultural shock.

- A. true
- B. **false**

**Question No:78** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Popular culture is mostly associated with:

- A. People belonging to high social status
- B. Niche interests and exclusive hobbies
- C. **Mass media, entertainment, and consumer trends**
- D. Construction, building and banks

**Question No:79** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The purpose of specialization in a bureaucratic organization is:

- A. To discourage originality and creativity
- B. To create rigid divisions of labor among employees
- C. To promote informal relationships and friendship
- D. **To maximize efficiency and expertise**

**Question No:80** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

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Which of the following concept refers to the mechanisms that maintain social order and conformity?

- A. Social activism
- B. Social change
- C. **Social control**
- D. Social inequality

**Question No:81**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Opera is an example of which of the following types of culture in Western societies?

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:82**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Opera is an example of which of the following types of culture in Western societies?

- A. Popular
- B. **high**

**Question No:83**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following term is used by the sociologist to describe the lifetime social experiences?

- A. Social gathering
- B. Social relationship
- C. **Socialization**
- D. Society

**Question No:84**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Sub-cultures and counter-cultures can not contribute to the growth and evolution of a society by challenging the status quo and promoting diversity.

- A. true
- B. **false**

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**Question No:85** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The debate between nature and nurture is ongoing and has implications for understanding of \_\_\_\_\_ behavior and development.

- A. **Non-human**
- B. Human

**Question No:86** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
One of the main characteristics of \_\_\_\_\_ organizations is that they tend to develop into bureaucracies.

- A. Informal
- B. **Formal**

**Question No:87** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Each unit within \_\_\_\_\_ performs specialized tasks, which are designed to contribute to the organization's goals.

- A. **Bureaucracy**
- B. Democracy

**Question No:88** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Language is a system of symbols that allows people to communicate with each other.

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:89** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following type of children are known as feral children?

- A. **Those children who are isolated from the society**
- B. Those children who have peers in the society
- C. Those children who have single parent
- D. Those children who are integrated with society

**Question No:90** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

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The theory which highlights the importance of cultural context in understanding human behavior and societal patterns is:

- A. Environmental determinism
- B. Social determinism
- C. Biological determinism
- D. **Cultural determinism**

**Question No:91**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

How does in-group affect a person?

- A. Decreases productivity and performance
- B. Leads to group segregation
- C. Lack of understanding towards other cultures
- D. Enhances a sense of belonging

**Question No:92**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The definition of an out-group is:

- A. A group of people with similar interests and beliefs
- B. **A group of people who are competitive towards other group**
- C. A group of people who are ruled out from society
- D. A group of people who live in close proximity to each other

**Question No:93**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Secondary socialization is \_\_\_\_\_ shaped by exposure to technology and global media.

- A. Hardly
- B. **Increasingly**

**Question No:94**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

People with a common status, such as homeowners or college graduates, are considered a social group.

- A. **true**
- B. false

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**Question No:95** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Contemporary society relies on \_\_\_\_\_ groups for work, education, and leisure time.

- A. **Secondary**
- B. Primary

**Question No:96** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following type of culture refers to the proper usage of any modern innovation in human society?

- A. Real
- B. **Material**
- C. Non-material
- D. Ideal

**Question No:97** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Ideal Culture can provide individuals with a sense of identity and purpose, but Real Culture can also cause conflict and tension when it contradicts the ideals.

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:98** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which activity can help individuals energetically participate in the process of overcoming culture shock?

- A. **Participating in cultural events and festivals**
- B. Interaction with family and friends from home only
- C. Avoiding being free with locals
- D. Strictly adhering to familiar routines and habits

**Question No:99** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following study of children provides insights into the importance of socialization and human contact in the development of language?

- A. **Feral**

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- B. Orphans
- C. Daycare
- D. Single parent

**Question No:100**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In Pakistan, the media has contributed to the growth of consumerist culture in:

- A. **Urban upper class**
- B. Rural middle class
- C. Rural lower class
- D. Urban middle class

**Question No:101**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

An Austrian Fritzl family, where a father kept his daughter locked up in a basement for 24 years is an example of:

- A. Orphan children
- B. **Isolated children**
- C. Feral children
- D. Social children

**Question No:102**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Feral children typically struggle to learn social skills.

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:103**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

According to social sciences, which of the following factors is the foundation of personality?

- A. **Social experience**
- B. Genetics

**Question No:104**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

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Which of the following parts of a culture typically lags behind when it undergoes transformation?

- A. **Non-material**
- B. Material

**Question No:105** (Marks:1)

**Vu-Topper RM**

The effect of Culture Shock is feeling of:

- A. **Anxiety**
- B. Ectasy
- C. Nausea
- D. Excitement

**Question No:106** (Marks:1)

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which option best describes the characteristic of bureaucracy:

- A. Flexible and adaptive to change
- B. Informal decision-making
- C. Absence of clear hierarchy
- D. **Specialization and division of labor**

**Question No:107** (Marks:1)

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is an example of a reference group?

- A. **A group of coworkers in the same department**
- B. A group of children playing at a park
- C. A group of tourists visiting a museum
- D. A group of strangers on a bus

**Question No:108** (Marks:1)

**Vu-Topper RM**

Culture consists of everything we learn in groups from birth to death.

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:109** (Marks:1)

**Vu-Topper RM**

The rise of social media influencers is an example of:

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- A. Cultural exchange
- B. **Cultural change**
- C. Cultural uniformity
- D. Cultural relativism

**Question No:110** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Primary socialization often influenced by family and \_\_\_\_\_ traditions.

- A. **Religious**
- B. Political

**Question No:111** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Media is playing \_\_\_\_\_ role in shaping cultural norms, beliefs, and values.

- A. **Significant**
- B. Neutral

**Question No:112** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Classical music in Pakistan is an example of which of the following types of culture?

- A. Popular
- B. **High**

**Question No:113** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following children are raised in isolation?

- A. **Feral**
- B. Daycare
- C. Orphans
- D. Single parent

**Question No:114** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

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The media has played a role in perpetuating traditional gender roles that have limited the opportunities available to women in society.

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:115** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Language is a system of symbols that allows people to:

- A. Express their physical needs
- B. **Communicate with each other**
- C. Learn new skills
- D. Create material culture

**Question No:116** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a characteristic of the primary group?

- A. Achieve specific goals
- B. Limited and brief interaction
- C. Rules and regulations
- D. **Deep emotions**

**Question No:117** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

If a society aims to promote principles of fairness and societal equity, which of the following type of culture does this exemplify?

- A. Real
- B. Popular
- C. High
- D. **Ideal**

**Question No:118** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

In a tongue-in-cheek analysis of \_\_\_\_\_, Laurence Peter proposed a principle called Peter principle.

- A. **Bureaucracies**
- B. Democracies

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**Question No:119**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

How can an understanding of cultural components such as language and customs be applied in the field of tourism to enhance the travel experience for tourists?

- A. By discouraging tourists from engaging in local customs and practices
- B. By promoting the use of a single universal language for all tourists
- C. By ignoring cultural factors to avoid potential misunderstandings
- D. **By providing multilingual guides and respecting local customs**

**Question No:120**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Virtual group primarily interact through technology, like \_\_\_\_\_ communities and social media.

- A. Offline
- B. **Online**

**Question No:121**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Folkways are informal rules and expectations that guide people's everyday behavior.

- A. **true**
- B. false

**Question No:122**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The distribution of Zakkat in Ramadan in Pakistan is an example:

- A. Real culture
- B. **Ideal culture**
- C. Nonmaterial culture
- D. None of the given options

**Question No:123**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Behaviors that are considered extremely offensive or forbidden in a given culture are known as:

- A. Mores

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**B. Taboos**

**Question No:124**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

- A. Psychologists
- B. Socio-biologists
- C. Sociologists**
- D. Anthropologists

**Question No:125**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her ownson because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professionalobjectivity as a physician?

- A. Role strain
- B. Role ambiguity
- C. Role conflict**
- D. Role exit

**Question No:126**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morallyworthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

- A. Utilitarian
- B. Coercive
- C. Normative**
- D. Bureaucracy

**Question No:127**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:

- A. Globalism
- B. Xeno-centerism
- C. Multiculturalism

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## D. Ethnocentrism

Question No: 128

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is \_\_\_\_\_, mode of adoption.

- A. Innovation
- B. Ritualism**
- C. Retreatism
- D. Rebellion

Question No:129

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

\_\_\_\_\_ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

- A. Childhood
- B. Interaction
- C. Socialization**
- D. Change

Question No:130

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

- A. 17 years
- B. 16 years
- C. 19 years
- D. 18 years**

Question No:131

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

- A. Three**
- B. Four
- C. Two
- D. Five

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**Question No:132**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

- A. Social pressure
- B. Economic differences**
- C. Political pressure
- D. Cultural factors

**Question No:133**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is \_\_\_\_\_ for Pakistanis.

- A. Reference individual**
- B. Developer
- C. Social planner
- D. Mentor

**Question No:134**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

- A. One
- B. Two
- C. Four
- D. Three**

**Question No:135**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Who among the following is known as second founder of sociology?

**Herbert Spenser**

**Question No:136**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In which of the following stage of research process, researcher tries to make connection between different variables?

**Theoretical Framework**

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**Question No:137** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is the first step in conducting sociological investigation?

**Area of Interest Identified**

**Question No:138** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Sociologists look for social location in a society, in order to see:

**Why people do what they do**

**Question No:139** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
In which stage of research process the specific issue to be researched may not be identified properly?

**Broad Area of Interest Identified**

**Question No:140** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Quaid-e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis.

**Reference individual**

**Question No:141** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Preliminary information gathering on the issue that has been observed by a researcher is known as:

**Exploration**

**Question No:142** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Science can be defined as: \_

**A logic system base knowledge of direct systematic observation**

**Question No:143** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Observation and re-observation is the main characteristic of:

**Science**

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**Question No:144**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In theoretical framework which of the following task is done by researcher?

**Associations variables**

**Question No:145**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

All the students in Sociology class will be known as a:

**Crowd**

**Question No:146**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Who among the following focuses on basic tasks of society those are important for survival of the system?

**Talcott Parsons**

**Question No:147**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

If a number of people share some common characteristics, they will be called as

**Category**

**Question No:148**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following term is used to describe a process of preparing and collecting data?

**Data collection**

**Question No:149**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

People should develop the ability to understand their own lives in terms of larger social forces, it is known as:

**Sociological imagination**

**Question No:150**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Thinking of society as a living organism in which each part of the organism contributes to its survival is a reflection of which theoretical perspective?

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## Functionalist

Question No:151

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

You are a student of Sociology class at Virtual University, it status.

\_\_\_\_\_ is your .

**Social**

Question No:152

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

Who among the following first used discipline of Sociology to assess their ideas?

**European**

Question No:153

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

The information that can be verified with our senses is known as:

**Empirical evidence**

Question No:154

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

The larger arena in which we make our decisions in everyday situation is called:

**Society**

Question No:155

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

Sociology as a separate academic discipline was introduced by:

**Emile Durkheim**

Question No:156

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

All Muslims are terrorists, is an example of:

**Stereotypes**

Question No:157

(Marks:1)

Vu-Topper RM

Which of the following theorists considered Class Conflict as a key to human existence in history?

**Karl Marx**

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**Question No:158** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which concept refers to a status that has special importance for social identity, often shaping a person's entire life?

**Master status**

**Question No:159** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following is an everyday meaning of social status?

**Power**

**Question No:160** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Goals of science include all EXCEPT:

**To predict and explain**

**Question No:161** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following BEST explains a Crowd?

**Passengers waiting at a bus terminal**

**Question No:162** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The idea of Darwinism for the development of human society was applied by:

**Herbert Spencer**

**Question No:163** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
In replacement of hypothesis what else could be produced by researcher in his/her study?

**Question**

**Question No:164** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
A statement of how and why specific facts are related is called:

**Theory**

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**Question No:165** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose in a Madrassa school system students are encouraged to start their own business rather than doing jobs in NGOs, which type of function is it performing?

**Latent**

**Question No:166** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
In which characteristic of scientific method a statements opened to challenge by anyone?

**Self correcting**

**Question No:167** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following provides the basic picture of a society?

**Paradigm**

**Question No:168** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is....characteristic of scientific method.

**Verifiable**

**Question No:169** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Wright Mills gave the idea of:

**Social Imagination**

**Question No:170** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The socially defined expectations that a person in 4 given status follows are called his/her

**Roles**

**Question No:171** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Who among the following gave the idea of Sociological Imagination?

**Wright Mills**

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**Question No:172** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Quaid -e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is for Pakistanis. \_\_\_\_\_

**Ideal personality**

**Question No:173** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
means that the phenomenon Poverty is.

**Deterministic**

**Question No:174** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
According to the functionalist perspective, which one of the following is the most notable feature of society.

**Stability**

**Question No:175** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose you are going to analyze the impact of food chemicals on health condition of a group of children. This phenomenon can also be observed by your friends and other people around and can be tested as well Which characteristic of scientific method is applicable here?

**Verifiable**

**Question No:176** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Struggle and revolution that may change the system is the basic motto of which theoretical paradigm?

**Structural functionalist**

**Question No:177** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Sociology differs from common sense as:

**It focuses on the researchers own experiences**

**Question No:178** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Pakistani team is..... for Australian team.

**Play group**

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**Question No:179** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following is NOT a pull factor of migration?

**Political stability**

**Question No:180** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is also known as social dynamic?

**Social change**

**Question No:181** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is ignored by Structural Functionalists in their theories?

**Modernization and its impact**

**Question No:182** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is the BEST example of society's act on our social actions?

**Restriction an dowry practices in India**

**Question No:183** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following is considered the study of everyday interaction of individuals and group behavior?

**Sociology**

**Question No:184** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Systematic observation and impartiality are associated with:.

**Scientific method**

**Question No:185** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Considering oneself a Pakistani is an example of.

**Social status**

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**Question No:186** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The interpretation of facts with the help of logical arguments is known as.

**Rationalism**

**Question No:187** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Why some groups are called as primary groups”?

**All of the given options**

**Question No:188** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
What is the term for the process by which people disengage from important social roles?

**Role exit**

**Question No:189** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The change in thinking pattern of Auguste Comte was result of:

**Industrial revolution**

**Question No:190** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as:

**Crowd**

**Question No:191** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following BEST explains a Secondary Group?

**Students of psychology class**

**Question No:192** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Everyday interaction of individuals is the essence of society is the basic theme of which theoretical perspective?

**Structural functionalist**

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**Question No:193** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Away of understanding the world based on science is called as.

**Positivism**

**Question No:194** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Conducting a survey or setting up the experiments of study is done in which stage of research process?

**Research design**

**Question No:195** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
What causes a society to change after its settlement? Auguste Comte looks for the answer of this question in:

**Scientific method**

**Question No:196** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which type of forces work even in the isolated situation of self-destruction?

**Social**

**Question No:197** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Riot against Government on Mall road is an example of.

**Social orientation**

**Question No:198** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose you are ordered by your CEO to fire one of the employees of your team who is also your close friend, you are expected to face:

**Role strain**

**Question No:199** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose you are trying to explore the factors of beggary in Pakistan by applying scientific method, which theoretical approach are you applying in this situation?

**Positivism**

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**Question No:200** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
All of the following are examples of non-verbal communication  
EXCEPT:

**Walk**

**Question No:201** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
At which step of sociological investigation researcher tells about tools of  
data collection?

**Research design**

**Question No:202** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose a teacher is preparing his/her students for doing a job at  
managerial level, he/she is performing which type of function?

**Latent**

**Question No:203** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is also known as social static?

**Social order**

**Question No:204** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Who among following is the advocate of the Symbolic Interaction  
Paradigm?

**Herbert Spenser**

**Question No:205** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Who among the following is recognized as founder of sociology?

**Auguste Comte**

**Question No:206** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following concepts refers to 4 social group with only  
two members?

**A Dyad**

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**Question No:207** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

A sociologist observes that the economic and religious systems in the United States help to maintain the stability of the society. Which sociological perspective indicates this approach?

**Functionalist perspective**

**Question No:208** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Co-workers at a place of work and members of a political party are examples of:

**Secondary group**

**Question No:209** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following last step of research process?

**Report writing**

**Question No:210** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Rigid and unfair generalization about an entire category of people is called:

**Prejudice**

**Question No:211** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following is every society's most important primary group?

**Play group**

**Question No:212** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Suppose a professional who is also a parent and is unable to decide whether to work an extra hour at office or attend a meeting at his child's school. He is experiencing role:

**Strain**

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**Question No:213** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Empiricism is a combination of:  
**Observation, verification, testing**

**Question No:214** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
At which stage of sociological investigation problem definition is done?  
**Third**

**Question No:215** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The concept of Old Age in Pakistan is different from West, if you are going to study the old age patterns in Pakistani society which approach will you follow?  
**Seeing the general in the particular**

**Question No:216** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The process by which people act and react in relation to others is called:  
**Social interaction**

**Question No:217** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is recognized as, a clear, precise and concise statement of the question or issue that is to be investigated with the goal of finding an answer or solution?  
**Problem definition**

**Question No:218** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
All of the following are functions of a Primary Group EXCEPT.  
**Social control execution**

**Question No:219** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Why gender is a social construction?  
**Because society determines the gender image**

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**Question No:220**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The information that can be verified with our senses is.

**Empirical evidence**

**Question No:221**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

All of the following concepts are socially constructed phenomenon EXCEPT:

**Death**

**Question No:222**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Suppose in your native land employment opportunities are limited and agricultural developments poor. proposed idea is to migrate toward cities. Which factor of migration will be involved in this situation?

**Push**

**Question No:223**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Suppose Mr. Anwar decides to leave a job voluntarily. he experiences:

**Role exit**

**Question No:224**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Conducting a "Review of Literature" is an explanation of which characteristic of scientific method?

**Determination**

**Question No:225**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Masses of people migrated to cities at the end of nineteenth century, it was result of:

**Jobs**

**Question No:226**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

"Higher the rate of pollution, higher will be the rate of disease" it is an example of

**Hypothesis**

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**Question No:227** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Those patterns which approximate cultural prospects are known as:  
**Real culture**

**Question No:228** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following sociologist originated the term stigma to describe the labels society uses to discredit people?  
**Erving Goffman**

**Question No:229** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The issue of child labor is associated with:  
**Developing countries**

**Question No:230** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Late adulthood covers which years of life course?  
**50 to 65**

**Question No:231** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which type of standards have been considered as essential in maintaining 4 way of life?  
**Folkway**

**Question No:232** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Friends, family, sub-cultures and police that influence us to not to deviate, are all part of.  
**Outer control system**

**Question No:233** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Mr. Baqir is 45 years old, working as a manger in a bank. One day he evaluates his current position in context with his early expectations ta life. This evaluation process occurs at which stage of life course?  
**Middle adulthood**

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**Question No:234**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Providing different types of health facilities to different social classes on the basis of their economic system is an example of:

**Social status**

**Question No:235**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Ahmed has a great difficulty in changing his social status due to pressure of elders: he is representing which of the following system?

**Closed**

**Question No:236**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

An increasing trend in our society with reference to purchase of summer clothes is of designers lawn. It can be included in:

**Popular culture**

**Question No:237**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Suppose Nadeem is habitual of stealing stationary items from different places. He is caught by his company manager and they tried to explore the causes of his habit within his personality. The manager is most likely follow which school of thought?

**Psychological**

**Question No:238**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is a manifest function of schools?

**Learning of during manners**

**Question No:239**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Suppose Ahmad murdered his class fellow on a petty matter. Investigator collects information about his personality and habit from family, friends and teachers. The investigator is most likely to follow which school of thought.

**Sociology**

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**Question No:240** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

**Alienation**

**Question No:241** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which types of organizations are called as total institutions?

**Coercive**

**Question No:242** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Whistle, flashing light, thumbs up are all examples of:

**Symbols**

**Question No:243** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
In Pakistani society people are ranked in upper, middle and lower classes. This ranking of society shows:

**Social stratification**

**Question No:244** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Who among the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?

**Max Weber**

**Question No:245** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Government agencies working for the social welfare of the masses are considered as:

**Coercive organizations**

**Question No:246** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which one of the following is guided by values in everyday life?

**Culture and practices**

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**Question No:247**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Freud's nation of the ego referred ta:

**The unconscious mass of instinctive drives**

**Question No:248**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Erving Goffman used which of the following term to refer to attributes that discredit people?

**Stigma**

**Question No:249**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

According to the sociological explanation. all are the characteristics of deviance EXCEPT:

**Deviance lies in response to others**

**Question No:250**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In Pakistani society. teenagers are advised by elders to avoid smoking and mixing with other gender. This practice comes under which type of norm?

**Proscriptive**

**Question No:251**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Farah. a ten year old girl was thirsty. rather than waiting for her mother to refill her glass of water. she rushed to her brother across the table and snatched his glass for drinking water. In her action which element of Freud's theory was involved?

**ID**

**Question No:252**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In the absence of which of the following conditions a child's learning capacity is last?

**Interaction**

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**Question No:253**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Pollution leading to physical harm/death, and there are side effects of drugs as well as contraceptives, such crimes are often seen as:

**Crimes of the powerful**

**Question No:254**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others. they show:

**Multiculturalism**

**Question No:255**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following has less moral significance for individuals and is less reacted upon by the people?

**Folkways**

**Question No:256**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The ranking of people and the rewards they receive based on objective criteria. often including wealth. power. and prestige indicates:

**Social stratification**

**Question No:257**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

An act to which people responds negatively and refers to violation of norms is known as?

**Deviance**

**Question No:258**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following is impersonal communication aimed at a vast audience?

**Mass media**

**Question No:259**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following sociologist originated the term stigma to describe the labels society uses to discredit people?

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## Émile Durkheim

**Question No:260** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** In which type of group an individual feels hostility or opposition?

**Out-group**

**Question No:261** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** rejected by other researcher?

**Verifiable**

**Question No:262** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** Sociology is

**The systematic study of social behavior and human groups**

**Question No:263** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Suppose a teacher chooses not to check the test of his own son because the personal involvement of fatherhood could impair his professional objectivity as a teacher, he is facing:

**Role conflict**

**Question No:264** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following device is used for comparing what is observed and what is logically expected?

**Statistics**

**Question No:265** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following sociologist emphasis on seeing the general into the particular?

**Peter Burger**

**Question No:266** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**

role set refers to:

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**A number of roles attached to a single status 110.**

**Question No:267** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM A**  
person's overall position in the society is called his:  
**Master status 111.**

**Question No:268** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Family and marriage is .....a feature of all the cultures.\_  
**Universal**

**Question No:269** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is NOT a secondary source of data?  
**Experiments**

**Question No:270** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which sociological perspective is concerned with the social construction of reality?  
**The conflict perceptive**

**Question No:271** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM In**  
19th century which type of observers uses scientific method to test the ideas of contemporary world?  
**Social**

**Question No:272** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is characteristic of scientific method.  
**Verifiable**

**Question No:273** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The researchers try to develop linkages between their findings and the

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findings of previous researchers, in the result knowledge keeps on growing, this process can be identified as:

**Cumulative**

**Question No:274** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** In tribal societies most senior member of tribe is usually selected as the sheif, in such situation chief ship is considered as his:

**Social prestige**

**Question No:275** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** Who is known as second founder of sociology?

**Herbert spencer**

**Question No:276** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** Suppose, two researches found the high suicide rate in Pakistan us due to increasing poverty, it means thatthe phenomenon “Poverty” is:

**Deterministic**

**Question No:277** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** Which of the following theorists considered Class Conflict as a key to human existence in history?

**Karl Marx**

**Question No:278** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** In which characteristic of scientific method observation of one researcher can be confirmed or rejectedby other researcher?

**Verifiable**

**Question No:279** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM** A reaction the person repeatedly violates a norm and begins to take on a deviant identity, this is called as:

**Secondary deviance**

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**Question No:280** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Perceived sex differences in society play their role in shaping.

**Gender identities**

**Question No:281** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The more apparent cause towards shift in nuclear family system is:

**Culture**

**Question No:282** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
The geographical movement between town, cities and neighborhood is known as mobility.

**Lateral mobility**

**Question No:283** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following is an approach to understanding human behavior by placing it within its broader social context?

**Social perspective**

**Question No:284** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose you are going to study the impact of poverty on crime rates, you are following which scientific characteristic?

**Determinism**

**Question No:285** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Suppose in a madrasa school system students are encouraged to run a campaign against the products of international organization or companies, which type of function it is performing?

**Dysfunction**

**Question No:286** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Co-workers at a place of work, members of a political party could be other examples of :

**Secondary**

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**Question No:287**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

The socially defined expectations that a person in a given status follows are called his/her:

**Performance**

**Question No:288**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following age groups is also known as an exploratory age group?

- A. Adulthood
- B. Childhood
- C. The old age
- D. Adolescence**

**Question No:289**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following is the most important agent of primary socialization?

- A. Peers
- B. Family**
- C. Schools
- D. Media

**Question No:290**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

According to the conflict perspective, the educational system of Pakistan is providing better resources to:

- A. Ruling elites**
- B. Working class

**Question No:291**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

According to functionalism, socialization is viewed as \_\_\_\_\_ force.

- A. Negative
- B. Positive**

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**Question No:292**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following statements defines cultural lag?

- A. The ability of society to adapt cultural changes
- B. None of the given options
- C. The difference in cultural values between different communities
- D. The time it takes for cultural changes to catch up**

**Question No:293**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which of the following socialization can have a profound impact on an individual's later development, including their personality?

- A. The old age
- B. Childhood**
- C. Adulthood
- D. Adolescence

**Question No:294**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Anna, a girl who was kept in a dark room for most of her life is an example of:

- A. Feral children
- B. Orphan children
- C. Social children
- D. Isolated children**

**Question No:295**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Our beliefs about what is considered \_\_\_\_\_ are shaped by socialization.

- A. Irrelevant
- B. Acceptable**

**Question No:296**

**(Marks:1)**

**Vu-Topper RM**

Which one of the following play a crucial role in shaping cultural norms, beliefs and values?

- A. Media**

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- B. Industry
- C. Economy
- D. Legislative

**Question No:297** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Which of the following factors is the cause of cultural lag?

- A. All of the given options**
- B. Traditional cultural values
- C. People are resistant to change
- D. Resistance to adopt the technological advancements

**Question No:298** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
A. Which of the following aspect of social control is significant in Pakistani society?

- B. Social equality
- C. Face or reputation**
- D. Peer group

**Question No:299** (Marks:1) **Vu-Topper RM**  
Knowing the difference between ideal culture and real culture can help individuals \_\_\_\_\_ cultural differences.

- A. Neglect
- B. Navigate**

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